High Quality Assessment Content Validity Review Tool

To understand the review process and the use of the review tool, go to:

How to use the Assessment Review Tool

Content Area: Reading, Writing and Communicating

Name of Assessment: <u>Teachers College Reading & Writing Project Common Core-Aligned Performance Assessments</u>, Grade 8 -- http://readingandwritingproject.com/resources/assessments/performance-assessments.html

Reviewer: Content Collaborative

Date of Review: April 19, 2012

PLEASE NOTE: Depth of Knowledge (DOK) Considerations for Reading, Writing and Communicating Assessments In August 2012, Colorado became a Governing State in the Partnership for Assessment of College and Career Readiness (PARCC) multi-state assessment consortium. At this time, PARCC has not released DOK indicators for the Common Core State Standards which the consortium is set to assess in 2014-2015. In order to move forward with the alignment portion of the assessment review process, the Colorado Reading, Writing and Communicating Content Collaborative utilized DOK indicators that were previously published by the Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium's Content Specifications for the Summative Assessment of the Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts and Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects. As additional information becomes available from PARCC, adaptations and revisions will be made to the assessment reviews in this Resource Bank, as necessary.

PARCC http://www.parcconline.org/

SMARTER Balanced Assessment Consortium (Content Specifications for the Summative Assessment of the Common Core State Standards) http://www.smarterbalanced.org/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2011/12/ELA-Literacy-Content-Specifications.pdf

Assessment Profile

Grade Level(s) suggested by this assessment: 8

Indicate the Colorado Academic Standards (CAS) and Grade Level Expectations evaluated by the Assessment:

RWC10-GR.8-S.2-GLE.2.EO.ai; RWC10-GR.8-S.2-GLE.2.EO.aii; RWC10-GR.8-S.2-GLE.2.EO.ciii; RWC10-GR.8-S.2-GLE.2.EO.di; RWC10-GR.8-S.3-GLE.2.EO.a; RWC10-GR.8-S.3-GLE.2.EO.aii; RWC10-GR.8-S.3-GLE.2.EO.aii; RWC10-GR.8-S.3-GLE.2.EO.aiii; RWC10-GR.8-S.3-GLE.2.EO.aiv; RWC10-GR.8-S.3-GLE.2.EO.av; RWC10-GR.8-S.3-GLE.2.EO.b.vii

What is the DOK of the assessment? 2-4

Indicate the DOK range of the CAS Grade Level Expectations: 1-4

Describe the content knowledge/concepts assessed:

Reasoning, Judgment, Persuasion, Comprehension

List the skills/performance assessed:

Make a claim; address an alternate view; focus a claim; organize information; introduce a claim; provide a concluding statement; support a claim using evidence and quotations; maintain a formal style; use transitional phrases; cite textual evidence; determine a central idea; summarize

Item Types - check all that apply (note: there is often overlap among certain item types):

tem types):

Selected Response (multiple choice, true-false, matching, etc.)

Short Answer (short constructed response, fill in a graphic organizer or diagram, explain your thinking or solution, make and complete a table, etc.)	х
Extended Response (essay, multi-step response with explanation and rationale required for tasks)	Х
Product (research paper, editorial, log, journal, play, poem, model, multimedia, art products, script, musical score, portfolio pieces, etc.)	х
Performance (demonstration, presentation, science lab, dance or music performance, athletic performance, debate, etc.) Process (creation, development, design, exploration, imagining, visualization,	Х
experimentation, invention, revision)	
The assessment includes:	Check All That Apply
Teacher directions (may include prerequisites/description of instruction before giving the assessment e.g., this assessment should be given after students have learned)	Х
Scoring Guide/Rubric	Х
Sample evidence to show what student performance might look like:	
Materials (if needed to complete the assessment)	X
Estimated time for administration Student Directions & Assessment Task/Prompt – what does the student	X
see/use?	х
	performance
	assessment behavior
	checklist,
Other:	performance
	assessment record
	sheet, protocol sheet,
	explanation of
	standards alignment

A high quality assessment shoul	d beAligned	
Alignment with Standards	Rating Column	Strengths & Suggestions
1a. To what extent do you see a strong content match between the set of items reviewed or the task and the corresponding Colorado Academic Standard/s? Select one option below.		Strengths:
Standardys: Scient official scient.		The DOK of the assessment also align very strongly with the intended DOK of the standards. The rigor of the assessment is high, and it equates to the rigor of the standards.
Full match – task or most items address or exceed the relevant skills and knowledge described in the corresponding state standard/s.		Suggestions:
Partial match – task or most items partially address the skills and knowledge described in the corresponding state standard/s.		Consider adding a conventions component to align with CAS 3.3. This assessment could also lead to an Oral Expression evaluation (CAS 1.2.a), but the provided
		rubric does not encompass that standard.
No match – task or most items are not related to the skills and knowledge described in the corresponding state standard/s.		
Please provide evidence from both the standards and assessment to support your response:		
One-to-one correspondence between the wording of the standards addressed and the task requirements.	Full=3; Partial =2; No Match= 1	
Alignment with Standards Score		3
Depth of Knowledge as Measured by this Assessment	Rating Column	-
1b . Are the set of items or task reviewed as cognitively challenging as the grade level expectations? Select one option below.		1
More rigorous – most items or the task reviewed are at a higher DOK level than the range indicated for the grade level expectations.		
Similar rigor – most items or the task reviewed are similar to the DOK range indicated for the grade level expectations.		
Less rigor – most items or the task reviewed are lower than the DOK range indicated for the grade level expectations.		
Please provide evidence from both the grade level expectations and assessment to support your response:		
Scaffoled tasks in this assessment have the following DOKs: Tasks 1: DOK 2-		
3, Understand and Analyze; Task2: DOK 1, Remember Task 3: DOK 2-3, Understand and Analyze; Task 4: DOK 1, Remember; Task 5: DOK 4, Analyze, Evaluate and Create. The rigor is scored on a 2 due to similarities in CAS and CCSS; however, both are of high DOK.	Similar Rigor=2; More Rigor=1; Less Rigor= 1	

A high quality assessment should beScored using	ng Clear Guidelines a	and Criteria
Scoring Guidelines for this Assessment	Check all that apply:	Strengths/Suggestions
Scoring Guide Present:		Strengths:
		This is an assessment that
		integrates reading and
		writing. It also addresses our
		Research and Reasoning
		Standard. Additionally, a
		Performance Assessment
		Behavior Checklist can be
		used to assess and help
A		students self-assess their
Answer key, scoring template, computerized/machine scored		engagement with and
		readiness for the task. This
		information could be used for
		teachers using standards-
		based grading, because it breaks out learning
		behaviors/life skills from
		content knowledge and skills.
		Anchor Papers/Exemplars are
		help with consistent scoring.
		meip with consistent scoring.
Generalized Rubric (e.g., for persuasive writing, for all science labs)		Suggestions:
		This task does not address
		Style and Fluency, nor does it
		address Conventions. It
Task-Specific Rubric (only used for the particular task)	X	addresses Content,
rask-specific Rubiic (Offiny used for the particular task)	^	Organization, and Ideas. It
		does not address every
		aspect of writing or reading
		nor is it intended to.
Checklist (e.g., with score points for each part)	Х]
Teacher Observation Sheet/ Observation Checklist	X	
	Yes, several types=3, Yes, at least one type=2,	
	None=1	
Scoring Guide Present Score	3	
2a. Give evidence that the rubric/scoring criteria aligns to Colorado Academic Standards in this assessment.		
Provide an explanation of your response: The tasks and rubric tell which		1
CCSS are addresses, and our CAS use the CCSS. The Performance Assessment		
Data Sheet allows teachers to keep track of assessment data, which can be	Completely aligned=3,	
shared with students. Information is broken into Reading and Writing.	Somewhat aligned=2,	
shared with students. Information is broken into heading and writing.	Not aligned=1	
Rubric Aligned with Standards Score	3	
2b. Are the score categories clearly defined and coherent across		
performance levels? Provide an explanation of your response: Wording is clear across proficiency levels within the scoring rubric. Ex:		1
"States a crystallized claim(s) that takes a position on the topic",		
"Approximates the statements of a claim(s), where the claim(s) may be	Yes=3, Somewhat=2,	
incorrect, incoherent, or missing."	No=1	
Rubric/Scoring Coherent Score	3	
2c . To what degree does the rubric/scoring criteria address all of the		
demands within the task or item?		
Explain:	I	ı

Each rubric element is clearly delineated and summaries of proficiency are provided. CCSS are referenced in the assessment.	Yes=3, Somewhat=2, No=1]
Rubric/Scoring Alignment	3	
2d. Based on your review of the rubric/scoring criteria, do you think the scoring rubric would most likely lead different raters to arrive at the same score for a given response? Why or why not?		Strengths:
In addition to a well-developed rubric, anchors/exemplars with notations will decrease subjectivity and increase interrater reliability. Language used in the rubric also allows for objective scoring. For example, "Shows some attempt to give respectful attention to, or wrestle with, an apposing view," vs. "May state a claim but does not seem to acknowledge other possible views."		A strong, well-developed rubric is provided that defines each proficiency level. Anchor Papers/Exemplars are help with consistent scoring.
	Yes=3, Somewhat=2, No=1	
Inter-rater Reliability Score	3	
2e. Is there student work (e.g., anchor papers, video, portfolio) which illustrates student mastery? If so, describe. If not, what student work would be needed?		
Anchor papers/exemplars with notations, directly tied to the standards, are provided for each level of proficiency.	Yes=3, Somewhat=2, No=1	
Student Work Samples Score	3	

A high quality assessment should beFAIR and UNBIASED		
FAIR and UNBIASED (the areas below should be discussed relative to the needs of ELLs, gifted and talented students, and students with disabilities)	Rating Column	Strengths/Suggestions
3a. To what extent are most of the items or the tasks designed and formatted to be visually clear and uncluttered (e.g., use of white space, graphics, and illustrations)?		Strengths: There is an update on the website of the Teacher's College Reading and Writing Project that clarifies instructions for the assessment. This indicates that test writers are continually revising and updating the assessment.
Provide an explanation of your response:		
Video is used in the task. Reading passages are age-appropriate and interesting; the response page has adequate white-space and room for writing task, and font size seems appropriate.		Suggestions:
"Clear & Uncluttered" Score	All=3, Some=2, None=1	
Clear & Uncluttered Score	3	
3b. To what extent are most of the items or the task presented in as straightforward a way as possible for a range of learners?		Scientific vocabulary/satire may make comprehension challenging for ELL or SPED students but would be appropriate for grade-level learners. Definitions and pictures would be helpful, especially for ELL students. Opportunity for small-group discussion may also help differentiate.
Provide an explanation of your response:	1	
The items are presented in easy-to-understand language for most students. Normal accommodations to address specific student needs could easily be utilized. It is unknown if enhanced versions of video is available for blind and deaf students.	All=3, Some=2, None=1	
"Straight Forward" Score	, i	
3c. To what degree is the vocabulary and context(s) presented by most of the items or task free from cultural or other unintended bias? Provide an explanation of your response: The articles about "high school sports" provide real-world connections for students. Some regional reference, however, may pose cultural or		
unintended bias for Colorado students. Free of 'Cultural or Unintended Bias' Score	All=3, Some=2, None=1	
3d.Does the assessment require students to possess a high level of academic language* comprehension to demonstrate understanding? Provide an explanation of your response:		
Scientific language is included in some of the articles, which is appropriate for grade-level learners. Ex: catastrophic, fractures, concussions	No=3, Somewhat=2, Yes=1	
"Academic Language" Score	1	

*Please reference "Defining Features of Academic Language in WIDA's Standards" (http://wida.us/searchResults.aspx?cx=0001878867407992537742:bjkids4q wcy&cof=FORID:10&q=Defining%20Features%20of%20Academic%20Language)	Level 4 WIDA standards are referenced, requiring students to function at the "Expanding" level. Students below Level 4 would need scaffolding and/or support.	
3e. If applicable, what type of accommodations should be considered to ensure that students with special needs can fully access the content represented by the task or set of items reviewed?		
Accommodations are commonly categorized in five ways: presentation, response, setting, and timing and scheduling: • Presentation Accommodations — Allow students to access information in ways that do not require them to visually read standard print. These alternate modes of access are auditory, multi-sensory, tactile, and visual. • Response Accommodations — Allow students to complete activities, assignments, and assessments in different ways or to solve or organize problems using some type of assistive device or organizer. • Setting Accommodations — Change the location in which a test or assignment is given or the conditions of the assessment setting. • Timing and Scheduling Accommodations — Increase the allowable length of time to complete an assessment or assignment and perhaps change the way the time is organized. • Linguistic Accommodations — Allow English language learners (ELLs) to access academic construct measured by reducing the linguistic load of an assessment. The accommodation is based on an ELL's limited English language proficiency, which is different than an accommodation based on a student's disability or a cognitive need.	Presentation Accommodations Response Accommodations Timing accommodations Linguistic Accommodations	
3f: Identify and write down the accommodations permitted for this assessment: The Protocol Sheet indicates that current classroom accommodations should be allowed. "Students who receive scribing or directions read aloud should receive the same modification for this assessment. Students who receive time and a half or double time should receive the same modification. During the assessment, teachers should take the opportunity to observe students' test-taking behaviors, recording observations that may lead to small group	Yes, Several allowed=3; Yes, Some allowed=2; None allowed =1	
instruction during test prep." "Adequate Accommodations Allowed" Score	2	

The areas below should also be discussed relative to the needs of ELLs, gifted and talented		
students, and students with disabilities	Check all that apply:	Strengths/Suggestions
4a. Does this assessment engage a student in thinking that connects to a real		
world, new context, situation, problem or challenge? Provide an explanation		Strengths:
of your response:		The real-world nature of
		these tasks make them
The task is authentic by taking a real-world problem and allows students to		interesting and engaging to
take a stand and argue a claim. Encouragement for students to publish	Yes=3; Somewhat=2;	students. The prompt
writing or craft a speech based on their assessment makes further real-world	No=1	empowers students to think
connections.		about the world around the
		and connect to their
"Engages Students" Score	2	authantic voica
		1
4b. To what extent do you think the knowledge and skills tested by the		
assessment can provide good information about what students have learned in the classroom? Provide an explanation of your response:		
in the classiconi: Frovide an explanation of your response.		
The assessment provides good information about research and reasoning -		
using information from multiple sources and formats to inform a reasoned	Yes=3; Somewhat=2;	
argument. Content-area knowledge as well as a real-world scenario and	No=1	
debate are engaging to middle-school students.		
Classroom Learning Score	3	
4c. To what degree do the results from this assessment (scores and student		
work analysis) foster meaningful dialogue about learning expectations and		
outcomes with students and parents? Provide an explanation of your		
response:		1
The use of the analytic rubric pin-points strengths and weaknesses, allowing		
for dialogue among all vested parties. Students will have the rubric before		
the assessment. Data can be shared with students and parents, and can be	V2. C	
discussed by teachers in PLC. Student could be scored collaboratively.	Yes=3; Somewhat=2; No=1	
Because the skills and concepts assessed are "high leverage" skills and	110-1	
concepts in literacy, they can form the basis for good prior instruction		
without the teacher feeling that time spent preparing for the assessment is taken away from "real learning".		
Learning Expectations/Outcomes Score	3	
4d. To what extent do you believe the assessment can clearly communicate		1
expectations for academic excellence (e.g., creativity, transference to other		
content areas or 21st Century skills) to students? Provide an explanation of		
your response:		
The use of the analytic rubric pin-points strengths and weaknesses, allowing		
for dialogue among all vested parties. Students will have the rubric before		
the assessment providing them with targeted goals for which to aim.		
Students are held accountable via the Student Behavior Checklist, so they		
know what the expectations are for their performance. The rubric outlines		
the performance expectations in student-friendly language, so they know		
what they are accountable for. The content is presented in multiple		
modalities (video, pictures with captions, text) because students are		
expected to learn and to express their learning in a variety of modalities.		
Additionally, by having students synthesize different points of view in text		
and video, the assessment communicates the 21st skill to develop and apply		
learned information to a new situation.		
	Yes=3; Somewhat=2;	4
	No=1	
		4

Communicates Academic Excellence Score	3
4e . Based on the content evaluated by the task or the set of items reviewed,	
to what extent do you think teachers can use the results (scores and student	
work analysis) to understand what competency on standard/s look like?	
Provide an explanation of your response:	
According to the assessment protocol, "after scoring, teachers get back their	
own students' work and meet to discuss next steps. Based on students'	
performance in reading nonfiction and writing information or opinion,	
teachers can plan for support during upcoming units of study in	
reading/writing, social studies, and science." The Performance Assessment	
Data Sheet acts as a student data flow collection that quickly gives the	
teacher accurate assessment information on the group as a whole and on	
individual students. Use of this data sheet an makes this an assessment FOR	
learning as well as an assessment OF learning.	
	Yes=3; Somewhat=2;
	No=1
Standards Competency Score	3
4f: Based on the content evaluated by the task or the set of items reviewed,	
to what extent do you think teachers can use the results (scores and student	
work analysis) to understand what competency on standard/s look like?	
Provide an explanation of your response:	
An explanation of standards alignment in the assessment information sheet	
An explanation of standards alignment in the assessment information sheet supports where the assessment falls in the curriculum. The Performance	
supports where the assessment falls in the curriculum. The Performance Assessment Data Sheet acts as a student data flow collection that quickly	Yes=3· Somewhat=2·
supports where the assessment falls in the curriculum. The Performance Assessment Data Sheet acts as a student data flow collection that quickly gives the teacher accurate assessment information on the group as a whole	Yes=3; Somewhat=2;
supports where the assessment falls in the curriculum. The Performance Assessment Data Sheet acts as a student data flow collection that quickly gives the teacher accurate assessment information on the group as a whole	Yes=3; Somewhat=2; No=1
supports where the assessment falls in the curriculum. The Performance Assessment Data Sheet acts as a student data flow collection that quickly gives the teacher accurate assessment information on the group as a whole and on individual students. Use of this data sheet makes this an assessment	
supports where the assessment falls in the curriculum. The Performance Assessment Data Sheet acts as a student data flow collection that quickly gives the teacher accurate assessment information on the group as a whole	

Summary	<u>Earned</u>	<u>Possible</u>
Standards Rating	3	3
Rigor Rating	2	3
Subtotal	5	6
Standards Alignment Percentage		83.3%
Scoring Guide Present	3	3
Rubric Aligned w/standards	3	3
Rubric/Scoring Coherent	3	3
Rubric/Scoring Alignment	3	3
Inter-rater reliability	3	3
Student work present	3	3
Subtotal	18	18
Scoring Percentage		100.0%
Clear & Uncluttered Presentation	3	3
Straight Forward Presentation	3	3
Free of Cultural or Unintended Bias	3	3
Academic Language Load	1	3
Adequate Accommodations Allowed	2	3
Subtotal	12	15
Fair & Unbiased Percentage		80.0%
Engagement	3	3
Reflects Classroom Learning	3	3
Reflects Learning Expectations/Outcomes	3	3
Communicates Academic Excellence	3	3
Competency on Standards Score	3	3
Locate evidence Score	3	3
Subtotal	18	18
Opportunities to Learn Percentage		100.0%
Grand Total	53	57
Overall Percentage		93.0%

This assessment is: Place an 'X' in the appropriate box

Fully Recommended	X
Partially Recommended	
Not Recommended	