

High Quality Assessment Content Validity Review Tool

To understand the review process and how to use the review tool, go to:

[How to use the Assessment Review Tool](#)

Content Area: Visual Art
Name of Assessment: Visual Arts and Dance - NAEP
Reviewer: Content Collaborative
Date of Review: April 19, 2012 (reviewed and revised, 6/09/13)

Assessment Profile

Grade Level(s) suggested by this assessment: High School

Indicate the Colorado Academic Standards (CAS) and Grade Level Expectations evaluated by the Assessment:

VA09-GR.HS-S.1-GLE.1; VA09-GR.HS-S.2-GLE.1; VA09-GR.HS-S.2-GLE.3;
VA09-GR.HS-S.3-GLE.2; VA09-GR.HS-S.3-GLE.3; VA09-GR.HS-S.4-GLE.2

What is the DOK of the assessment?

DOK 1: Students are able to define and describe the use of art elements, principles, style, media, and /or techniques. they can identify the function of art in a culture, and make connections between visual art and other content areas.(example) "Identify characteristics of the forms of the artworks you have just seen"

DOK 2: Students can make examples of and compare and contrast art elements, principles, style, media, and /or techniques through guided practice. They can compare and contrast art elements, principles, style, subject matter, theme, media, and techniques in two works of art. (example) "Contrast and compare the ways that art and dance are integrated into each of these two artworks"

DOK 3: Students create original artwork within a set of teacher-directed parameters which could include subject matter, themed, historical style, elements and principles, media, and /or technique. They can express a personal point of view through the creation of artwork, and create art that serves a purpose in society. Students justify artistic decisions and analyze and evaluate the effectiveness of communicating meaning in art. (example) "What is the subject of each artwork? What qualities led you to your conclusion" and "Using the art materials provided you, create a drawing..."

DOK 4: Students select a topic of personal interest as a theme/subject for creation of art and define an artistic problem. The conduct research using a variety of sources and develop ideas through a series of studies. They choose and use elements, principles, style, media, and techniques that will best express the intended meaning. Students can write an artist's statement that explains and defends artistic decisions. Students develop and defend personal answers to aesthetic questions. (example) "Discuss the choices you made in creating your drawing"

Indicate the DOK range of the CAS Grade Level Expectations:

DOK 1 - 4

Describe the content knowledge/concepts assessed:

Concepts:

- Visual art has inherent characteristics and expressive features
- Art and design have purpose and function
- Reflective strategies are used to understand the creative process

Interpretation is a means for understanding and evaluating works of art

- Assess and produce art with various materials and methods
- Make judgments from visual messages
- Communication through advanced visual methods is a necessary skill in everyday life
- Appropriate understanding and use of techniques, materials and processes are necessary to create works of art
- One art form can influence the form of another

List the skills/performance assessed:

- Identify characteristics and expressive features of art and how to recognize them in artwork
- Create meaning and how to recognize and interpret intended meaning in selected works of art
- Making inferences
- Knowledge of art materials, techniques, and processes
- Making informed judgments
- Interpretation of art using knowledge of multiple art forms (dance), art materials, techniques, and processes

Item Types - check all that apply (note: there is often overlap among certain item types):

- Selected Response** (multiple choice, true-false, matching, etc.)
- Short Answer** (short constructed response, fill in a graphic organizer or diagram, explain your thinking or solution, make and complete a table, etc.)
- Extended Response** (essay, multi-step response with explanation and rationale required for tasks)
- Product** (research paper, editorial, log, journal, play, poem, model, multimedia, art products, script, musical score, portfolio pieces, etc.)
- Performance** (demonstration, presentation, science lab, dance or music performance, athletic performance, debate, etc.)
- Process** (creation, development, design, exploration, imagining, visualization, experimentation, invention, revision)

Check All That Apply
x
x
x
x

The assessment includes:

- Teacher directions** (may include prerequisites/description of instruction before giving the assessment e.g., this assessment should be given after students have learned ...)
- Scoring Guide/Rubric**

Sample evidence to show what student performance might look like:

- Materials** (if needed to complete the assessment)
- Estimated time for administration**
- Student Directions & Assessment Task/Prompt** – what does the student see/use?

Check All That Apply
x
x
x
x
x

Other:

A high quality assessment should be...Aligned		
Alignment with Standards	Rating Column	Strengths & Suggestions
<p>1a.To what extent do you see a strong content match between the set of items reviewed or the task and the corresponding Colorado Academic Standard/s? Select one option below.</p> <p>Full match – task or most items address or exceed the relevant skills and knowledge described in the corresponding state standard/s.</p> <p>Partial match – task or most items partially address the skills and knowledge described in the corresponding state standard/s.</p> <p>No match – task or most items are not related to the skills and knowledge described in the corresponding state standard/s.</p>		
<p>Please provide evidence from both the standards and assessment to support your response:</p> <p>"Identify characteristics of the forms of the artworks you have just seen", aligns with Standard: Comprehend, GLE 1; Standard Reflect, GLE 1 and GLE 3; Standard: Transfer, GLE 2.</p> <p>"Contrast and compare the ways that art and dance are integrated into each of these two artworks", aligns with Standard: Comprehend, GLE 1; Standard Reflect, GLE 1 and GLE 3; Standard: Transfer, GLE 2.</p> <p>"What is the subject of each artwork? What qualities led you to your conclusion" and "Using the art materials provided you, create a drawing...", aligns with Standard: Comprehend, GLE 1,; Standard: Reflect, GLE 1 and GLE 3; Standard: Create, GLE 2; Standard: Transfer, GLE 2.</p> <p>"Discuss the choices you made in creating your drawing", aligns with Standard: Comprehend, GLE 1,; Standard: Reflect, GLE 1 and GLE 3; Standard: Create, GLE 2; Standard: Transfer, GLE 2</p>		
<p>Assessment needs explicit alignment to Colorado Academic Standards</p>	<p>Full=3; Partial =2; No Match= 1</p>	
<p>Alignment with Standards Score</p>		<p>2</p>
Depth of Knowledge as Measured by this Assessment	Rating Column	
<p>1b. Are the set of items or task reviewed as cognitively challenging as the grade level expectations? Select one option below.</p> <p>More rigorous – most items or the task reviewed are at a higher DOK level than the range indicated for the grade level expectations.</p> <p>Partial rigor – most items or the task reviewed are similar to the DOK range indicated for the grade level expectations.</p> <p>Less rigor – most items or the task reviewed are lower than the DOK range indicated for the grade level expectations.</p>		

Please provide evidence from both the grade level expectations and assessment to support your response:

"Identify characteristics (DOK 1) of the forms of the artworks you have just seen", aligns with Standard: Comprehend, GLE 1; Standard Reflect, GLE 1 and GLE 3; Standard: Transfer, GLE 2.

"Contrast and compare (DOK 2) the ways that art and dance are integrated into each of these two artworks", aligns with Standard: Comprehend, GLE 1; Standard Reflect, GLE 1 and GLE 3; Standard: Transfer, GLE 2.

"What is the subject of each artwork? What qualities led you to your conclusion" (DOK 3) and "Using the art materials provided you, create (DOK 3) a drawing...", aligns with Standard: Comprehend, GLE 1,; Standard: Reflect, GLE 1 and GLE 3; Standard: Create, GLE 2; Standard: Transfer, GLE 2.

"Discuss the choices (DOK 4) you made in creating your drawing", aligns with Standard: Comprehend, GLE 1,; Standard: Reflect, GLE 1 and GLE 3; Standard: Create, GLE 2; Standard: Transfer, GLE 2

Similar Rigor=2; More Rigor=1; Less Rigor= 1

Depth of Knowledge (Rigor) Score

2

A high quality assessment should be...Scored using Clear Guidelines and Criteria

Scoring Guidelines for this Assessment	Check all that apply:	Strengths/Suggestions
<p>Scoring Guide Present: Answer key, scoring template, computerized/machine scored Generalized Rubric (e.g., for persuasive writing, for all science labs) Task-Specific Rubric (only used for the particular task) Checklist (e.g., with score points for each part) Teacher Observation Sheet/ Observation Checklist</p>	<p align="center">x</p>	
Scoring Guide Present Score		2
<p>2a. Give evidence that the rubric/scoring criteria aligns to Colorado Academic Standards in this assessment. Provide an explanation of your response:</p> <p>Task specific rubrics for responding and creating: 1 – 3 levels: proficient, advanced, basic, awarded for identifying visual characteristics and qualities in works of art, creating a drawing in response to a work of art and explaining the choices made in its creation.</p> <p>Because the answers require specific academic language and direct response to questions posed, and questions are aligned to CAS, the scoring criteria are also aligned to the standards and GLEs identified previously. See 1B</p>	<p>Completely aligned=3, Somewhat aligned=2, Not aligned=1</p>	
Rubric Aligned with Standards Score		2
<p>2b. Are the score categories clearly defined and coherent across performance levels? Provide an explanation of your response: Somewhat; e.g. Advanced, Students will identify and discuss at least four of the characteristics for each artwork; Proficient, Students will identify and discuss at least three of the following characteristics for each artwork; Basic, Students will identify and discuss at least two of the characteristics for each artwork.</p>	<p>Yes=3, Somewhat=2, No=1</p>	
Rubric/Scoring Coherent Score		2
<p>2c. To what degree does the rubric/scoring criteria address all of the demands within the task or item? Explain: No, the scoring criteria/rubric is asking for evidence that is not explicitly asked for in the demands of the items and tasks; e.g. Proficient, Students will include at least three of the following compositional elements to describe the similarities and differences in how artistic characteristics are expressed in the two art works.</p> <p>pattern rhythm content form</p>	<p>Yes=3, Somewhat=2, No=1</p>	
Rubric/Scoring Alignment		1

<p>2d. Based on your review of the rubric/scoring criteria, do you think the scoring rubric would most likely lead different raters to arrive at the same score for a given response? Why or why not? Somewhat; e.g. "Ability to defend judgments about the use of characteristics and structures to accomplish specific purposes in works of art".</p>		
	<p>Yes=3, Somewhat=2, No=1</p>	
<p>Inter-rater Reliability Score</p>		<p>2</p>
<p>2e. Is there student work (e.g., anchor papers, video, portfolio) which illustrates student mastery? If so, describe. If not, what student work would be needed? No. Examples of written responses and creative work would be needed.</p>		
	<p>Yes=3, Somewhat=2, No=1</p>	
<p>Student Work Samples Score</p>		<p>1</p>

A high quality assessment should be...FAIR and UNBIASED

FAIR and UNBIASED <i>(the areas below should be discussed relative to the needs of ELLs, gifted and talented students, and students with disabilities)</i>	Rating Column	Strengths/Suggestions
3a. To what extent are most of the items or the tasks designed and formatted to be visually clear and uncluttered (e.g., use of white space, graphics, and illustrations)?		
Provide an explanation of your response: The administrator’s version is provided, but no student version is included.		
"Clear & Uncluttered" Score	1	
3b. To what extent are most of the items or the task presented in as straightforward a way as possible for a range of learners?		
Provide an explanation of your response: Vocabulary is simple and direction is clear. For example, students are asked "Make each box become its own bold composition by filling the space, using a mixture of solids, blacks, and whites, and creating a center of interest for the viewer".		
"Straight Forward" Score	3	
3c. To what degree is the vocabulary and context(s) presented by most of the items or task free from cultural or other unintended bias? Provide an explanation of your response: The items and tasks are presented in very clear, straightforward language (at least for Native English speakers). There are no “trick” or ambiguous questions. Directions are vague, for example, "Briefly discuss the choices you made in creating your drawing".		
Free of 'Cultural or Unintended Bias' Score	2	
3d. Does the assessment require students to possess a high level of academic language* comprehension to demonstrate understanding? Provide an explanation of your response: Yes; e.g. visual pattern, visual rhythm, kinesthetic qualities, composition, color, form, etc.		
"Academic Language" Score	1	
<p>*Please reference “Defining Features of Academic Language in WIDA’s Standards” http://wida.us/searchResults.aspx?cx=0001878867407992537742:bjkids4qwcy&cof=FORID:10&q=Defining%20Features%20of%20Academic%20Language </p>		

3e. If applicable, what type of accommodations should be considered to ensure that students with special needs can fully access the content represented by the task or set of items reviewed?

Presentation accommodations: Students with visual impairment will NOT be able to complete assessment as administered. They will need to respond tactilely and verbally. ESL and SPED students will likely need more visual and verbal modes of access as well.

Response Accommodations: SSN students, depending on degree of impairment, might need assistive devices. See above for ESL, SPED and Visually Impaired students.

Setting Accommodations: This might be required due to the highly visual and sensory-stimulating nature of the visual art classroom. Moving students with sensory issues to a stimulus-neutral environment might help them to maintain focus on a text-rich section of the assessment without experiencing sensory overload.

Timing and scheduling accommodations: Time may not be appropriate for some students to be able to think critically, write coherent responses, and create effective artwork.

Linguistic accommodations: Because this assessment is text-rich, it is highly recommended the linguistic load be reduced for ELL students.

Accommodations are commonly categorized in five ways: presentation, response, setting, and timing and scheduling:

- **Presentation Accommodations** —Allow students to access information in ways that do not require them to visually read standard print. These alternate modes of access are auditory, multi-sensory, tactile, and visual.
- **Response Accommodations** —Allow students to complete activities, assignments, and assessments in different ways or to solve or organize problems using some type of assistive device or organizer.
- **Setting Accommodations** —Change the location in which a test or assignment is given or the conditions of the assessment setting.
- **Timing and Scheduling Accommodations** —Increase the allowable length of time to complete an assessment or assignment and perhaps change the way the time is organized.
- **Linguistic Accommodations** — Allow English language learners (ELLs) to access academic construct measured by reducing the linguistic load of an assessment. The accommodation is based on an ELL’s limited English language proficiency, which is different than an accommodation based on a student’s disability or a cognitive need.

3f: Identify and write down the accommodations permitted for this assessment: Only one minor accommodation: teacher reads most of the questions/directions aloud.

Yes, Several allowed=3;
 Yes, Some allowed=2;
 None allowed =1

"Adequate Accommodations Allowed" Score 1

A high quality assessment should ...increase OPPORTUNITIES TO LEARN

The areas below should also be discussed relative to the needs of ELLs, gifted and talented students, and students with disabilities	Check all that apply:	Strengths/Suggestions
<p>4a. Does this assessment engage a student in thinking that connects to a real world, new context, situation, problem or challenge? Provide an explanation of your response: Somewhat. Students are asked to use limited higher-order thinking skills (interpretation, create) when formulating responses to short answer questions and creating. Interpretation is an important component of critical thinking, a skill required in real-world situations.</p>	<p>Yes=3; Somewhat=2; No=1</p>	
<p align="center">"Engages Students" Score</p>		<p align="center">2</p>
<p>4b. To what extent do you think the knowledge and skills tested by the assessment can provide good information about what students have learned in the classroom? Provide an explanation of your response: Somewhat. This assessment is an indicator of learning about how one art form can inform the creation of another. It ranges from identifying the expressive characteristics and features of an artwork to creating an artwork in response to another work in a different art form (dance). The assessment allows students to communicate their knowledge in multiple modes (creating a drawing and a written response) and to demonstrate thinking at various levels of Bloom’s Taxonomy (identifying, comparing and contrasting, and defending artwork and creating art).</p>	<p>Yes=3; Somewhat=2; No=1</p>	
<p align="center">Classroom Learning Score</p>		<p align="center">2</p>
<p>student work analysis) foster meaningful dialogue about learning expectations and outcomes with students and parents? Provide an explanation of your response: This assessment aligns to some of the visual art high school CAS. An art teacher could easily use the standard in its template form as a way to illustrate visual art learning expectations. Teacher can discuss growth with parents from the rubric, growth can be shown, instructional next steps can be identified, etc.</p>	<p>Yes=3; Somewhat=2; No=1</p>	
<p align="center">Learning Expectations/Outcomes Score</p>		<p align="center">2</p>
<p>4d. To what extent do you believe the assessment can clearly communicate expectations for academic excellence (e.g., creativity, transference to other content areas or 21st Century skills) to students? Somewhat; e.g. "Students will observe, analyze and respond to a series of stimulus materials which integrate visual art and dance in content or form, and will the create a work of art integrating visual art and dance. Students will pre-select either dance or visual art for their creative exercise; depending upon the choice of art form, students will base their creative work on stimulus materials from the other art form; i.e.. art students will base their work on a dance video stimulus and dance students will base their dance on a visual art stimulus."</p>		

	Yes=3; Somewhat=2; No=1
Communicates Academic Excellence Score	2
4e. Based on the content evaluated by the task or the set of items reviewed, to what extent do you think teachers can use the results (scores and student work analysis) to understand what competency on standard/s look like? Provide an explanation of your response: By closely following rubric guidelines, teachers can use results to inform instruction to target competencies addressed in targeted standards.	
	Yes=3; Somewhat=2; No=1
Standards Competency Score	2
4f: Based on the content evaluated by the task or the set of items reviewed, to what extent do you think teachers can identify what purpose the assessment serves (e.g., diagnostic, report card grades, adjusting instruction, etc.)? Provide an explanation of your response: This assessment would serve the purpose of a year-end post- evaluation.	
	Yes=3; Somewhat=2; No=1
Locate evidence Score	2

Summary	Earned	Possible
Standards Rating	2	3
Rigor Rating	2	3
Subtotal	4	6
Standards Alignment Percentage		66.7%
Scoring Guide Present	2	3
Rubric Aligned w/standards	2	3
Rubric/Scoring Coherent	2	3
Rubric/Scoring Alignment	1	3
Inter-rater reliability	2	3
Student work present	1	3
Subtotal	10	18
Scoring Percentage		55.6%
Clear & Uncluttered Presentation	1	3
Straight Forward Presentation	3	3
Free of Cultural or Unintended Bias	2	3
Academic Language Load	1	3
Adequate Accommodations Allowed	1	3
Subtotal	8	15
Fair & Unbiased Percentage		53.3%
Engagement	2	3
Reflects Classroom Learning	2	3
Reflects Learning Expectations/Outcomes	2	3
Communicates Academic Excellence	2	3
Competency on Standards Score	2	3
Locate evidence Score	2	3
Subtotal	12	18
Opportunities to Learn Percentage		66.7%
Grand Total	34	57
Overall Percentage		59.6%

This assessment is: Place an 'X' in the appropriate box

Fully Recommended	
Partially Recommended	X
Not Recommended	